Table 1 Independent and Control Variables, ATUS (Married only)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Variables | Description | Mean  (Women)  N= | SD | Mean  (Men)  N= | SD | Diff. in  Means |
| Independent variables | |  |  |  |  |  |
| Income transfer | (-1,1) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Control variables |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Paid Work | Min spent on paid work on the diary day |  |  |  |  |  |
| Personal Income | In US dollars, per annum |  |  |  |  |  |
| Full Time | Reporting working full-time |  |  |  |  |  |
| Part Time | Reporting working part-time |  |  |  |  |  |
| Other | Reporting having other than full time or part time occupation |  |  |  |  |  |
| Own home | Owns the dwelling or rents |  |  |  |  |  |
| Born in the US | 1=born in Canada; 0=otherwise |  |  |  |  |  |
| Age | Age of respondent in years |  |  |  |  |  |
| Education (years) | Education of respondent in years |  |  |  |  |  |
| Children | 1=respondent as children; 0=otherwise |  |  |  |  |  |
| Under 5 | 1=children under 5; 0=otherwise |  |  |  |  |  |
| Household Size | Number of people |  |  |  |  |  |
| Weekday | 1=weekday; 0=Saturday or Sunday |  |  |  |  |  |
| White only | 1=White, 0=otherwise |  |  |  |  |  |
| Black only | 1=Black, 0=otherwise |  |  |  |  |  |
| Asian only | 1=Asian, 0=otherwise |  |  |  |  |  |
| Native American only | 1=Native American, 0=otherwise |  |  |  |  |  |
| Hispanic | 1=Hispanic, 0=Otherwise |  |  |  |  |  |

\* *p* < 0.05, \*\* *p* < 0.01, \*\*\* *p* < 0.001 (adjusted Wald test and χ2 test for proportions)